

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Preface	xix
UNICOS system administration publications	xix
Related publications	xx
Ordering Cray Research publications	xxii
Conventions	xxii
Reader comments	xxiv
Introduction to System Administration [1]	1
Overview of contents	1
UNICOS multilevel security (MLS) feature and the Cray ML-Safe configuration	2
User Exits	3
File System Planning [2]	7
Introduction to UNICOS file systems	7
File system overview	8
File system types	8
File system strategies	9
File system concepts	11
Disk organization	11
Disk flawing (IOS-E and IPN-1 only)	12
Disk striping	13
Disk mirroring	13
Physical devices	14
Simple logical devices	14
Striped logical devices	14

Mirrored logical devices	15
Logical device descriptor files	15
Using the <code>mkspice(8)</code> command (IOS-E and IPN-1)	15
Creating file system nodes	17
Creating physical devices	17
Examples of physical device creation	19
Creating a physical disk device	19
Creating RAM disks	21
Creating SSD slices	22
Creating physical devices (GigaRing systems)	22
Creating logical devices	23
Creating simple logical devices	24
Creating striped logical devices	25
Creating mirrored logical devices	26
Restrictions on striped and mirrored logical devices	27
Creating logical descriptor files	27
Defining alternate disk paths	28
Configuring alternate paths on FCN devices	29
Configuring alternate paths on FCN devices	29
Failure modes	32
Shared dump and swap configuration	33
Configuring disk arrays	36
Installing an array	36
Replacing a failing spindle	39
Converting RAID members to single spindles	40
Software Limitations	41
File system initialization	42
Inode allocation strategies	43

	<i>Page</i>
rrf allocation	44
rrd1 allocation	44
rrda allocation	44
Inode region allocation	45
Labeling a file system	46
Mirrored file systems	47
Creating a mirrored file system	47
Configuring a mirrored device	48
Default configuration	49
Mirrored devices during startup	50
Manual startup of mirrored file systems	51
Performance considerations	51
Logical device cache	51
Setting cache configuration	52
Displaying cache statistics	53
Aging and threshold parameters of ldcache	54
System buffer cache	55
Using SSD as a file system	56
Secondary data segments (SDS)	56
File system placement	57
Startup and Shutdown Procedures [3]	59
System initialization	59
Deadstarting the system	59
Initializing the UNICOS operating system	60
Setting the system date and time	61
Setting the system time zone	62
Time-zone information	62
Time-zone example 1	64

Time-zone example 2	65
System shutdown	65
The <code>shutdown</code> command	65
System shutdown configuration	67
The <code>shutdown.pre</code> user exit	67
The <code>shutdown.mid</code> user exit	68
The <code>shutdown.pst</code> user exit	68
System shutdown procedures	69
Run-level configuration	71
Changing run level	72
Strategies for using run levels	72
Single-user mode	72
Multiuser mode	73
Dedicated system	74
Files that control run-level activity	75
The <code>/etc/inittab</code> file	75
The <code>/etc/bcheckrc</code> script	76
The <code>/etc/rc</code> script	76
System multiuser startup	76
Load the <code>/etc/config/rcoptions</code> file	77
Set up the <code>/etc/rc</code> log file	84
Execute <code>/etc/rc.pre</code>	84
Make and mount <code>/tmp</code>	84
Mount the <code>/usr</code> file system	85
Make and mount <code>/usr/tmp</code>	85
Preserve interrupted <code>vi/ex</code> sessions	85
Mount user file systems	85
Mount <code>/proc</code>	85

	<i>Page</i>
Activate logical device cache	85
Execute <code>/etc/rc.mid</code>	86
Perform administrative cleanup	86
Start the security log daemon	86
Start accounting	86
Start system activity data collection	86
Activate category SYS1 system daemons	87
Activate <code>netstart</code>	87
Activate category SYS2 system daemons	87
Create network access list	87
Set MLS wildcard files and directories	87
Execute <code>/etc/rc.pst</code>	88
Complete the multiuser startup	88
File System Maintenance [4]	89
Mounting and unmounting file systems	89
File system utilities	90
File system backup and restoration	91
Local backup	91
Using the <code>dump</code> command	92
Using the <code>restore</code> command	94
Remote backup	98
File system checking and repair with <code>fsck</code>	99
Overview of file system operation	99
Using <code>fsck</code>	100
<code>fsck</code> phases	103
Initialization phase	103
Phase 1	104
Phase 2	104

	<i>Page</i>
Phase 2X	104
Phase 3	104
Phase 4	105
Phase 5	105
Phase 6	105
Termination phase	105
 Basic Administration [5]	 107
Using the cron and at utilities	107
Administrative use of cron	107
Administrative use of at	109
Restricting use of crontab and at utilities	111
The temporary directory (TMPDIR)	111
Communicating with users	112
The wall command	112
The /etc/motd file	113
The /etc/issue file	113
The /usr/news directory	114
The write utility	114
The mail utility	116
Monitoring system security	117
Super-user privileges	117
Password security for super user	117
Physical security	118
setuid programs	118
root PATH	119
User security	120
The umask utility	120
Default PATH variable	121
User groups	121

	<i>Page</i>
File-owner fraud	121
Login attempts	122
Partition security	122
Job and process recovery	122
Restrictions to job and process recovery	123
Restrictions common to batch and interactive	123
Recovery restrictions unique to batch	125
Checkpoint and restart errors	125
Examining the restart-information buffer	125
Recovery and signals	126
SIGSHUTDN	126
SIGRECOVERY	127
Kernel user exit (uesystemcall)	127
User Database (UDB) [6]	129
Login accounts and the UDB	129
Providing login accounts	130
Removing login accounts	130
User control capabilities	131
User limits	131
Privileges	132
Quota fields	133
Other UDB information	134
The /etc/passwd and /etc/group files	134
The /etc/passwd file	134
The /etc/group file	135
The nu command	136
Crash and Dump Analysis [7]	139
Introduction	139
SG-2301 10.0	ix

	<i>Page</i>
Using the <code>crash</code> program	139
Analyzing system problems	141
Panic	141
Debugging panics	141
Buffer flushing	142
Running system	143
The <code>fdmp</code> command	143
UNICOS Multilevel Security (MLS) Feature [8]	145
Overview of UNICOS security mechanisms	146
System management	148
The super-user mechanism (<code>PRIV_SU</code>)	150
UNICOS categories	150
The PAL-based privilege mechanism	151
Overview of process privilege attributes	152
UNICOS security privileges	154
Process privileges	158
Privilege assignment list (PAL)	159
Propagation of privileges	162
Super-user PALS	162
Software not part of the set of Cray ML-Safe components	164
Determining PAL privileges	165
Process privilege management	166
Privilege text management	166
Privileged shell	167
Overview of access and privilege checks	169
Discretionary access control	171
<code>umask</code> on a MLS system	172

	<i>Page</i>
Managing set-user-ID and set-group-ID files	172
Mandatory access control	173
Directory operations	175
Removing files from directories	176
Wildcard and multilevel directories (MLDs)	176
Directory permissions	186
File system and file operations	186
System high and system low labels	186
File system labeling	189
Changing file labels	190
File system access controls	190
File system back up operations	191
File system security	193
File labeling	194
Single-level and multilevel files and devices	195
Assignment and access rules for labeling information	198
The <code>spdev(8)</code> command	199
Pseudo terminals	200
Pty device inodes	200
<code>cron(8)</code> , <code>batch(1)</code> , and <code>at(1)</code> operations	201
Multilevel mail operations	202
The <code>/proc</code> file system operations	203
<code>syslogd</code> operations	203
Destructive reads on named pipes	204
IPC objects	204
MLS identification and authentication (I&A)	204
Overview of I&A security implementation	205
Login procedures	207

Interactive logins	207
Remote logins with SecurID card	208
Centralized identification and authentication (I&A)	208
Checks and operations	209
Library routines supporting I&A	210
I&A user exits	213
Password security	215
Last login notification	217
Generic login message	217
Password aging	217
Password suppression	218
Password encryption	218
Password locking	218
User trapping	218
Restricted directory	219
Login attempts	219
Machine-generated passwords	219
MLS login and password protection features	222
Password auditing	228
Reenabling accounts	229
Object reuse	230
MLS installation and configuration	232
System startup procedure	233
Subsystem startup procedure	233
System shutdown procedure	233
System clearing procedure	234
MLS configuration parameters	234
The <code>secparm.h</code> file	234

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
The <code>uts/cf.SN/config.h</code> file	235
The <code>seclabs.c</code> file	237
Permission definitions	237
Defining MLS UDB entries	239
Directory initialization procedures	241
The <code>privcmd(8)</code> command	242
MLS installation and configuration procedures	242
Cray ML-Safe configuration	243
Single level UNICOS system to a multilevel UNICOS system	254
MLS auditing on a UNICOS system	261
Security log overview	263
Security logging daemon	266
Security logging daemon in single-user mode	266
The <code>spaudit(8)</code> command	267
Security logging configuration parameters	268
Security log record types	270
Auditing on a Cray ML-Safe system configuration	273
Security log record header definition	274
System start record (<code>SLG_GO</code>)	276
System shutdown record (<code>SLG_STOP</code>)	278
System configuration change record (<code>SLG_CCHG</code>)	278
System time change record (<code>SLG_TCHG</code>)	279
Discretionary access violation record (<code>SLG_DISC_7</code>)	280
Discretionary access change record (<code>SLG_DAC_CHNG</code>)	286
Mandatory access record (<code>SLG_MAND_7</code>)	289
Login validation record (<code>SLG_LOGIN</code>)	292
Tape activity record (<code>SLG_TAPE</code>)	298
End-of-job record (<code>SLG_EOJ</code>)	302

	<i>Page</i>
Change directory record (SLG_CHDIR)	303
Security-related system call record (SLG_SECSYS)	305
NAMI function record (SLG_NAMI)	311
setuid system call record (SLG_SETUID)	313
su attempt record (SLG_SU)	315
Networks security violations record (SLG_IPNET)	316
Cray NFS request record (SLG_NFS)	319
File transfer record (SLG_FXFR)	321
Network configuration change record (SLG_NETCF)	323
Audit criteria change record (SLG_AUDIT)	326
NQS configuration change record (SLG_NQSCF)	328
NQS activity record (SLG_NQS)	330
Cray ML-Safe process activity record (SLG_TRUST)	332
Use of privilege record (SLG_PRIV)	335
Cray/REELlibrarian (CRL) activity record (SLG_CRL)	338
The <code>reduce</code> command	343
Selecting record types (-t option)	344
Printing security labels in record header (-S and -L options)	345
Selecting records by object label (-O option)	345
Displaying path names (-p option)	347
Tracking a specific user name (-l and -u options)	348
Tracing a user's login session (-j option)	349
Reducing security log input (-r, -R, and -f options)	352
Monitoring security-relevant events	352
Security violation error codes	354
NQS operations	358
Tape operations	358
TCP/IP operations	359

	<i>Page</i>
UNICOS NFS operations	359
MLS data migration operations	359
Administration of Online Documentation [9]	361
Modifying online glossary files	361
Modifying the Cray Research definitions file	361
Creating a local definitions file	362
Glossary keywording rules	363
Cray message system	364
Overview	365
Message system files	366
File names	367
File location	367
Installing message system files	368
Changing the message text file	368
Editing the message text file	369
Rebuilding catalogs	369
Rebuilding with nmake	370
Rebuilding with message system commands	370
Printing messages	371
Cray DynaWeb server	373
Local man pages	374
Examples	375
Example 1	375
Example 2	376
Display order for same-name man pages	377
Appendix A User-defined Locales	379
The <code>localedef</code> utility	379

Character specifications	380
General syntax of the locale definition file	384
The LC_MONETARY category	386
The LC_MESSAGES category	388
The LC_NUMERIC category	389
The LC_TIME category	390
The LC_CTYPE category	393
Character class and case mappings	394
The LC_COLLATE category	395
Collation sequence	396
String ordering	397
Glossary	401
Index	403

Figures

Figure 1. Configuration with no alternate path	30
Figure 2. Configuration 1: One FCN device, two Fibre Channel Loops	30
Figure 3. Configuration 2: Two FCN devices, one GigaRing channel	31
Figure 4. Configuration 3: Two FCN devices, two GigaRing channels	31
Figure 5. UNICOS security mechanisms	147
Figure 6. Interaction of UNICOS security mechanisms	148
Figure 7. Propagation of privileges	162
Figure 8. Overview of initial MAC/DAC checks and assigning of privileges	170
Figure 9. I&A security implementation	205

	<i>Page</i>
Figure 10. Overview of security auditing	262
Tables	
Table 1. Spindle to unit number mapping	39
Table 2. United States time zones	63
Table 3. <code>rcoptions Decide String Parameters</code>	78
Table 4. <code>rcoptions Non-decide String Parameters</code>	81
Table 5. <code>rcoptions File System String Parameters</code>	82
Table 6. Login protection parameter configuration, example 1	225
Table 7. Login protection parameters configuration, example 2	226
Table 8. Login protection parameters configuration, example 3	227
Table 9. Suggested values for UDB security fields	240
Table 10. Security log records	272
Table 11. Security violation error codes	355

