Contents

Page

Preface **vii**

Related publications vii

Ordering Cray Research publications vii

Conventions viii

Reader comments x

Introduction to Shared File Systems [1] **1**

SFS configurations 1

Basic hardware requirements 2

Licensing 3

Summary Procedure [2] **5**

Configuring the SFS environment 5

SFS startup 5

Shutting down an SFS environment 6

Configuring the SFS Environment with the Menu System [3] **7**

Before You Begin 7

Initializing the SFS environment on the first system 10

Configuring SFS device nodes 11

Configuring disk devices 15

Defining an SFS file system 19

Checking the SFS configuration 20

Encapsulating SFS configuration information 21

Initializing the SFS environment on additional systems 21

Configuring the SFS Environment Manually [4] **25**

Configuring SFS device nodes 25

Configuring the semaphore device 26

Defining the `sfs` device 27

Page

Defining the Shared Mount Table 29
Creating SFS file systems 29
Describing slices on a HIPPI disk 29
Describing slices on a GigaRing-based disk 30
Creating a shared file system 30
Changing file system types 31
Adding SFS entries to the /etc/fstab file 31
The /etc/config/sfs file 31

SFS Startup with the sfs_start Command [5] 33

sfs_start program logic 33
The sfsd command 35
Additional SFS commands 36
Sample sfs_start output 36

System Lock Recovery [6] 37

System recovery commands 37
codeblue program logic 39
sfsrecover program logic 40
Sample recovery log 41
The sfsmddcp command 43

Mounting Additional SFS File Systems [7] 45

Checking an SFS file system 45
Mounting SFS file systems 46

Performance Issues [8] 49

Data locking and SFS systems 49
Exclusive open lock 50
Read lock 51
Write lock 51
Setting write locks and read locks 51
Adding a write lock 51
Adding a read lock 52
Removing data locks 53

Page

File allocation issues 54
The open(2) system call 55
The ialloc(2) system call 55
The fcntl(2) system call 56
The join(2) and fjoin(2) system calls 56
The open(2) system call 57

SFS Restrictions and Limitations [9] 59

Topics in SFS Internals [10] 63

File system meta-data cache coherency 63
Mandatory locking 64
Lock ownership by system 64
Media (sector) update protection 64

Index 67